CHAPTER 16 / Analyzing Information

The following chart from <u>www.seditionproject.net</u> includes information on Montana's sedition prisoners, who entered prison in 1918–19. After studying the chart, answer the questions that follow.

| NAME | AGE | OCCUPATION | BORN | COUNTY | YEARS SENTENCED | MONTHS SERVED |
|---------------------|-----|----------------|----------------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|
| Harry Peter Wolf | 38 | carpenter | unknown | Beaverhead | 5-10 | 10 |
| Albert Brooks | 29 | laborer | United States | Beaverhead | 7-15 | 24 |
| John Ruck | 57 | carpenter | Germany | Broadwater | 3-6 | 17 |
| Albert Maker | 37 | laborer | England | Broadwater | 4-8 | ? |
| Ben Kahn | 38 | trav. salesman | Poland | Carbon | 7.5-20 | 34 |
| William McKee | 50 | farmer | United States | Custer | 1-2 | 7 |
| Ellsworth Burling | 48 | farmer | United States | Custer | 1-2 | 9 |
| Louis Christiansen | 33 | carpenter | Denmark | Custer | 2-5 | 13 |
| Martin Wehinger | 58 | farmer | Austria | Custer | 3-6 | 18 |
| W. K. Smith | 49 | rancher | United States | Custer | 10-20 | 24 |
| Janet Smith | 42 | housewife | United States | Custer | 5-10 | 26 |
| Herman Rohde | 74 | farmer | Germany | Custer | 4-8 | 34 |
| R. L. Wyman | 50 | clerk | United States | Dawson | 6-12 | 32 |
| Fred Vogel | 56 | butcher | Switz. | Fergus | 1-12 | 11 |
| John Harrington | 58 | miner | Ireland | Fergus | 2-4 | 12 |
| Frank Waara | 37 | laborer | Sweden | Gallatin | 1.5-3 | 11 |
| Frank McVey | 36 | laborer | United States | Gallatin | 2-4 | 26 |
| Charles Hohrmann | 55 | butcher | Germany | Granite | 1-2 | 10 |
| Adam Steck | 53 | bartender | Germany | Lewis & Clark | 1-3 | 7 |
| August Lembrecht | 56 | blacksmith | Germany | Lewis & Clark | 1-3 | 7 |
| Tony Diedtman | 43 | baker | Germany | Lewis & Clark | 10-20 | 22 |
| Leo Reno | 42 | cook | Austria [*] | Lewis & Clark | 10-20 | 27 |
| Joe Reilly | 38 | miner | Ireland | Mineral | 2-5 | 12 |
| Pete Ervík | 36 | laborer | Norway | Mineral | 2-4 | 14 |
| Herbert Mansolf | 29 | laborer | United States | Missoula | 2-4 | 13 |
| Thomas Burans | 62 | laborer | United States | Missoula | 1-2 | 13 |
| Matt Johnson | 33 | lumberjack | Finland | Missoula | 2.5- 5 | 24 |
| Tom Cason | 64 | teamster | unknown | Missoula | 1.5-3 | 28 |
| Josef Hocevar | 52 | miner | Austria | Musselshell | 6-12 | 30 |
| Martin Ferkovich | 39 | miner | Austria | Musselshell | 10-20 | 33 |
| August Adam Miller | 36 | rancher | Austria | Powell | 2-4 | 13 |
| William Arnoldy | 55 | farmer | United States | Rosebud | 8-16 | 7 |
| Fay Rumsey | 49 | rancher | United States | Rosebud | 2-4 | 12 |
| Fred Rodewald | 42 | farmer | Germany | Rosebud | 2-5 | 19 |
| E. V. Starr | 48 | farmer | United States | Rosebud | 10-20 | 35 |
| Ed Horn | 35 | teamster | United States | Sanders | 1-2 | 17 |
| Ray Helvey | 48 | farmer | United States | Silver Bow | 3-6 | 19 |
| H. F. (Harry) Lucas | 44 | cook | United States | Silver Bow | 5-15 | 30 |
| Theodore Klippstein | 40 | farmer | Germany | Valley | 4-10 | 25 |
| J. A. Griffith | 47 | laborer | unknown | Yellowstone | 8-16 | 8 |
| Herman Bausch | 36 | farmer | Germany | Yellowstone | 4-8 | 28 |

- (1) What is the most common occupation of those who were convicted of sedition crimes?
- (2) Were there more native-born Montanans or foreign-born Montanans convicted? What foreign country had the highest number of people convicted?
- (3) Who was the youngest person to be convicted? The oldest?
- (4) Which county had the highest number of convictions?

Critical Thinking

Is this chart a good source of information for evaluating the constitutionality of the Montana Sedition Act?