Selected Bibliography of Books, Articles, and Websites Associated with the African American Experience in Montana and the U.S. West.


———. African Americans in the West. Santa Barbara, CA: ABC-CLIO, 2009


https://theredcedar.wordpress.com/2013/01/18/black-voyageurs-african-americans-in-the-fur-trade/.


Mumey, Nolie. James Pierson Beckwourth, 1856-1866, an Enigmatic Figure of the West: A History of the Latter Years of His Life. Denver, Colo.: Fred A. Rosenstock, 1957.


———.“Historical Black Americans in Northern Montana: James Wesley & Clarissa Jane Crump: Free Black & Slave Come to Montana Territory.” Historical Black Americans in Northern Montana,


———. Five Centuries of African American History in the West. Ann Arbor, Mich.: ProQuest Information and Learning, 2006..


